

9m

Transverse D. 235

N1.

Дано:

$$V_0 = 20$$

$$t_1 = t_2 = t_3 =$$

$$= t_4 = t_5 = t_6$$

$$S_5 = 18 \text{ м}$$

а - ?

Решение:

$$S_1 : S_2 : S_3 : S_4 : S_5 = 1 : 3 : 5 : 7 : 9$$

$$\frac{S_1}{S_5} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$S_1 = \frac{S_5}{9} = \frac{18 \text{ м}}{9} = 2 \text{ м.}$$

$$S_1 = \frac{a t^2}{2}$$

$$a = \frac{2 S_1}{t_1^2} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 \text{ м}}{1 \text{ с}^2} = 4 \text{ м/с}^2$$

Ответ: $a = 4 \text{ м/с}^2$.

[-]

N2. Дано:

$$S_1 = S_2 = \frac{S}{2} = S'$$

$$V_1 = 72 \text{ км/ч} = 20 \text{ м/с}$$

$$V_2 = 30 \text{ км/ч} = 8,3 \text{ м/с}$$

$V_{\text{ср}} = ?$

Решение:

$$V_{\text{ср}} = \frac{S}{t}$$

$$S = S_1 + S_2 = 2 S'$$

$$t = t_1 + t_2$$

$$t_1 = \frac{S_1}{V_1} = \frac{S'}{V_1}$$

$$t_2 = \frac{S_2}{V_2} = \frac{S'}{V_2}$$

$$t = \frac{S'}{V_1} + \frac{S'}{V_2}$$

$$= S' \left(\frac{1}{V_1} + \frac{1}{V_2} \right)$$

105

$$V_{op} \approx \frac{2 \cdot 8,3}{S' \left(\frac{1}{V_1} + \frac{1}{V_2} \right)} \approx \frac{2 \cdot 8,3}{\frac{1}{V_1} + \frac{1}{V_2}} \approx \frac{2 \cdot 8,3 \cdot V_1 \cdot V_2}{V_1 + V_2} = \frac{20 \text{ m/c} \cdot 2 \cdot 8,3 \text{ m/c}}{(20 + 8,3) \text{ m/c}}$$

$$\approx 11,7 \text{ m/c}$$

Ответ: $V_{op} \approx 11,7 \text{ m/c}$.

N3.

Дано:

$$\phi \approx 46 \frac{\text{Dme}}{\text{Kl}}$$

$$\approx 46 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{Dme}}{\text{Kl}}$$

$$m \approx 200, \quad 20,2 \text{ Kl.}$$

$$h \approx 30\% \approx 0,3$$

$$N \approx 3,66 \text{ Kbm} \approx$$

$$\approx 3660 \text{ Bm}$$

$$t = ?$$

Решение

$$Q \approx q \cdot m$$

$$Q \approx 46 \cdot 10^6 \frac{\text{Dme}}{\text{Kl}} \cdot 0,202 =$$

$$\approx 9,2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Dme.}$$

$$h \approx \frac{1}{N} \Rightarrow t \approx \frac{1}{N}$$

$$h \approx \frac{1}{N} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{h} \approx N$$

$$h \approx h \cdot Q \approx 0,3 \cdot 9,2 \cdot$$

$$\cdot 10^6 \text{ Dme} \approx$$

$$\approx 2,76 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Dme.} \approx$$

$$\approx 2760000 \text{ Dme.}$$

$$t \approx \frac{2760000}{3660 \text{ Dme}} \approx 754 \text{ c} \approx$$

$$\approx 12,8 \text{ мин.}$$

Ответ: $t \approx 12,8 \text{ мин.}$

нч.

Дано:

$$U = 120 \text{ В}$$

$$I_{\text{ном}} = 3 \text{ А}$$

$$I_{\text{нап}} = 16 \text{ А}$$

$$R_1 = ?$$

$$R_2 = ?$$

Решение:

При коротк. замык:

$$R = R_1 + R_2$$

$$I = \frac{U}{R}$$

$$R = \frac{U}{I} = \frac{120 \text{ В}}{3 \text{ А}} = 40 \text{ Ом}$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 40 \text{ Ом (1)}$$

При норм. замык.

$$I = \frac{U}{R}$$

$$R = \frac{U}{I} = \frac{120 \text{ В}}{16 \text{ А}} = 7,5 \text{ Ом}$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}$$

$$R = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$7,5 \text{ Ом} = \frac{R_1 R_2}{40 \text{ Ом}}$$

$$R_1, R_2 = 300 \text{ Ом (2)}$$

$$R_1 + R_2 = 40 \text{ (1)} \Rightarrow R_1 = 40 - R_2$$

$$R_1, R_2 = 300 \text{ (2)}$$

$$(40 - R_2) \cdot R_2 = 300$$

[?]

48